

#### **ACO** Journey Map

The ACO Journey Map is intended to facilitate conversations between employers, health plans, and health systems regarding an ACO's maturity level, structure, capabilities, and ability to deliver on performance goals. With hundreds of ACOs across the United States, there are natural variations in care models, technology infrastructure, financial arrangements, approaches to pharmacy, and several other domains. As employers consider whether to invest in plan design steerage toward ACOs, this journey map can aid in assessing reasonable expectations for consumers attributed to an ACO and total cost of care expectations for employers. This journey map can be combined with ACO performance metrics to assess whether investment is appropriate.

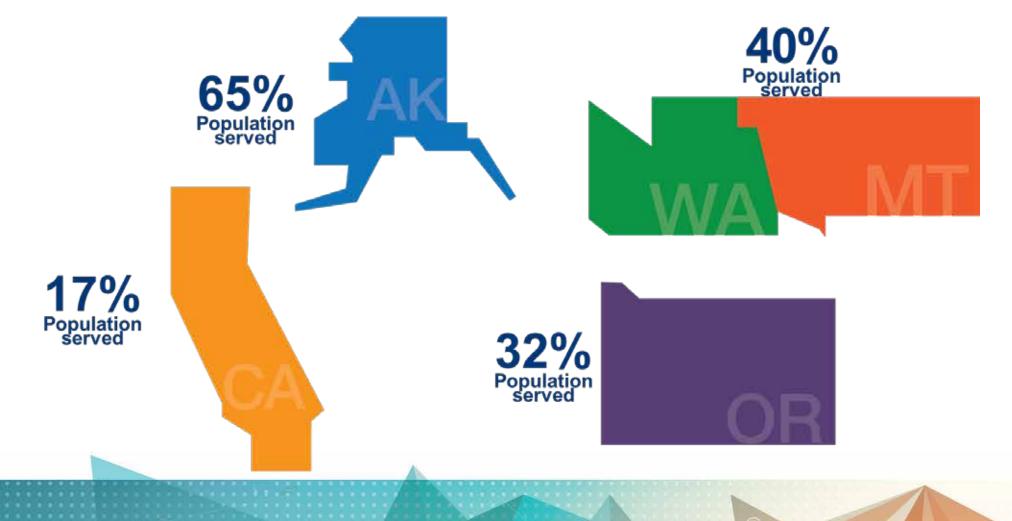


HOW TO SCORE: O Not Started O In Process O Complete

ACO Name: \_\_\_\_

COMPETENCY EXPECTATIONS	LAUNCHING 1-3 YEARS	DEVELOPING 2-7 YEARS	HIGH PERFORMING 4-10 YEARS
Clinical Governance			
-> Provider Responsibility	<ul> <li>Providers approve clinical and operational goals and plans</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PCPs and specialists oversee quality and patient experience</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Accountable for achieving sustained high performance</li> </ul>
Network			
-→ Primary Care (PCP)	<ul> <li>Established</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Add high value PCPs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Optimized and refine network</li> </ul>
-+ Hospitals and Specialists	<ul> <li>Identified and recruit</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Add high value hospitals and specialist</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Optimized and refine network</li> </ul>
Care Model			
-⇒Medical Home	<ul> <li>Implementing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Established, integrating behavioral health</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Optimized and complete</li> </ul>
-+ Risk Stratification	<ul> <li>High-risk patients targeted</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Expanded to include moderate-risk consumers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>All consumers targeted</li> </ul>
-+ Clinical Guidelines	<ul> <li>Established for high-risk patients</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>EMR-based, expanded use across conditions</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Complete guidelines across ACO</li> </ul>
> Quality	<ul> <li>Sliced quality efforts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Coordinated quality efforts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continuous quality improvement</li> </ul>
> Care Coordination	<ul> <li>Through health plan or AC0</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Shifting to ACO</li> </ul>	O ACO-driven
-⇒Site of Care	<ul> <li>Adding low costs sites of care</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Refer to efficient sites of care</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Integrated into care model</li> </ul>
-> Medication	<ul> <li>Polypharmacy and reconciliations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Evidence-based use, adherence and efficiency</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Value-based, efficient across sites</li> </ul>
Consumer Experience			
-> Access	<ul> <li>24/7 access is available but inconsistent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Expanded 24/7 and same day urgent access</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Consistent 24/7 and urgent access</li> </ul>
> Proactive Outreach	<ul> <li>Umitted to high-risk patients</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Expanded for moderate risk consumers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Consistent outreach to all consumers</li> </ul>
> Satisfaction	<ul> <li>Measured for high-risk patients</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Improving for high- to moderate-risk consumers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Conclerge model for all consumers</li> </ul>
> Portal	<ul> <li>Basic, includes records and messaging</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Addition of care plans and content</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Comprehensive and mobile-enabled</li> </ul>
Technology & Analytics			
-> Electronic Medical Record (EMR)	<ul> <li>Multiple and separate EMRs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Limited data exchange between EMRs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Complete EMR Interoperability</li> </ul>
→Predictive Analytics/Registries	<ul> <li>Primary care registries only</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Primary and speciality care registries</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Integrated registries</li> </ul>
→ Data Analytics	<ul> <li>Umitted to EMR data</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Multiple data sources to identify opportunities</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use comprehensive clinical/claims data</li> </ul>
Finance Model			
→AC0 RIsk	<ul> <li>Gain-sharing tied to quality and cost</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Gain- and loss-sharing tied to quality and cost</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>At risk for total cost of care</li> </ul>
-> Physician Incentives	<ul> <li>Small Incentive, limited ACO panel</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increased Incentive, expanded ACO panel, introduce downside risk</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Compensation with incentives tied to performance</li> </ul>





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### **Transitioning between Economic Models**

Narrow Networks & Total Cost of Care Performance Contracts

Network is Narrowed to drive service access through Providence System. Population Health Contracts engage Total Cost of Care (TCC) accountability.

When Market-wide UTILIZATION is **High**...

- Volume of services UP, and high percentage come to Providence
- But we pay TCC penalty, essentially reducing unit margin for high volume
- Acute/Institute financial performance outweighs TCC penalty

When Market-wide UTILIZATION is Low...

- Volume of services DOWN, yet high percentage come to Providence
- While services volume is low, we may retain our margin per service
- AND we capture revenue from TCC savings



## The Journey

### Step 1 -- Large Commercial Contracts serve as catalyst



~180K in Puget Sound Region



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## The Journey

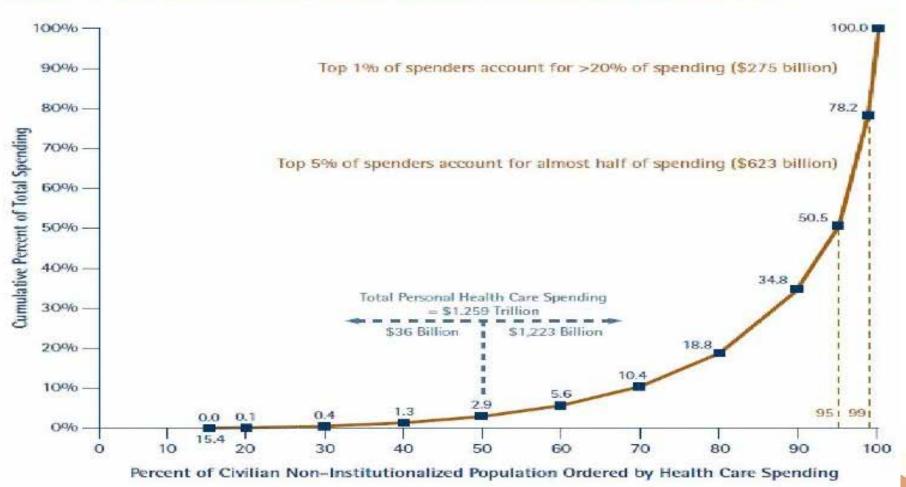
Step 2 – Build Infrastructure and Execute

- Data & Analytics
- Care Management
- JOCs & Best Practice Sharing
- Performance Management

# The Journey



FIGURE 1. CUMULATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL HEALTH CARE SPENDING, 2009



## The Journey: Infrastructure





#### **Inpatient utilization** Post-discharge transitions

Rx

### Pharmacy Management

Team review of Rx opportunities



ED utilization Intervene w/ "Frequent Flyers"



Imaging Utilization Review use rates with physicians



Complex/Chronic Care Mgmt Engage patients in care planning



### Inpatient Utilization Reduce avoidable soft admissions

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## The Journey: Infrastructure



### ACO Data powers Model of Care Interventions

Attribution/
Designation
Know the population
Accountable affiliated physician

#### Data

- EDIE feed and PreManage
- EPIC updates
- Section Claims Data
- Pharmacy Data

Analytics & Tools
Daily Census Reports
Risk Scores
Patient Profiles
Opportunity Analysis
Performance Reporting

- Care Management
  Transition Calls
  ED High Utilizers
  Complex and/or Chronic Care Management
- Pharmacy Management

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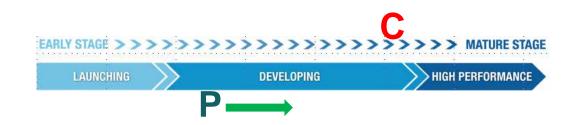
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### Step 3 – Approach the "Tipping Point"

The Journey

- Extend the Infrastructure & Refine the Model
- Disciplined, controlled growth in risk-based contracts
- Bring ACO solutions "down market" (employer size)

## Providence HealthEngage



A comprehensive, provider-engaged, employee benefits solution for self-funded employers

- Launch: Puget Sound Region; Next: Eastern WA
- NETWORK: Providence-Swedish Health Alliance
- TPA: Providence Health Plan, ASO (administrative services only)
- STOP LOSS: EverestRE
- ACO Financial Arrangement: 50/50 share, up to +/- 10% of expected total cost